



Species

ISSUE 64

2023 Report of the IUCN Species Survival Commission and Secretariat



The IUCN Species Survival Commission (SSC)

The IUCN Species Survival Commission (SSC) is a science-based network of thousands of volunteer experts from almost every country of the world, all working together toward achieving the vision of “a just world that values and conserves nature through positive action to both prevent the loss and aid recovery of the diversity of life on earth.”

Members of SSC belong to one or more of near 200 Specialist Groups, Red List Authorities, Action Partnerships, Task Forces, and Conservation Committees that make up the Network, each focusing on a taxonomic group (plants, fungi, mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, fishes, and invertebrates), national species, or a disciplinary issue, such as sustainable use and livelihoods, translocation of species, wildlife health, climate change, and conservation planning.

Framed by the Species Conservation Cycle, SSC’s major role is to provide information to IUCN on biodiversity conservation, the inherent value of species, their role in ecosystem health and functioning, the provision of ecosystem services, and their support to human livelihoods. This information is fed into the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.

2021-2025 Species Strategic Plan

The IUCN Species Strategic Plan encompasses the joint work of the IUCN Species Survival Commission and a number of partnerships to achieve more than 2,700 targets proposed by the Network during the 2021-2025 quadrennium.

To accomplish those targets, the Species Conservation Cycle was established, which is the conceptual framework for the Network activities. The Species Conservation Cycle’s main purpose is to guide efforts for valuing and conserving biodiversity through three essential components that are linked to each other:

ASSESS: Understand and inform the world about the status and trends of biodiversity.

PLAN: Develop collaborative, inclusive and science-based conservation strategies, plans and policies.

ACT: Convene and mobilise conservation actions to improve the status of biodiversity.



Their implementation requires two transversal components:

NETWORK: Enhance and support our immediate network and alliances to achieve our biodiversity targets.

COMMUNICATE: Drive strategic and targeted communications to enhance our conservation impact.

SSC Species Report

Annual progress in the implementation of the 2021-2025 Species Strategic Plan is documented in the SSC *Species Report*, which consists of a comprehensive description and analysis of the activities and results generated by the members of the SSC Network and Centers for Species Survival (CSS) each year. Each SSC and CSS group contributes to this document by providing a yearly summarised description of their achievements, which is presented in stand-alone reports.

Structure of the IUCN SSC and CSS Stand-alone Reports

Stand-alone reports summarize the activities conducted and results generated by each group member of the SSC and CSS. Following, is the structure of the stand-alone report and the contents under each session.

Title of the group

Photograph(s) of the Chair/Co-Chairs

Group information

Includes names of Chair/Co-Chairs, Vice-Chairs, Deputy Chairs, Red List Authority Coordinators, Program Officers, Species Survival Directors, and Species Survival Officers, their institutional affiliations, number of members and social networks currently active.

Logo of the group

Mission statement

Includes the mission of the group.

Projected impact for the 2021-2025 quadrennium

Includes the description of the impact on species conservation resulting from the implementation of the targets formulated by the group for the 2021-2025 quadrennium.

Targets for the 2021-2025 quadrennium

Includes the targets planned by the SSC or CSS group for the 2021-2025 quadrennium ordered alphabetically by component of the Species Conservation Cycle. Each target is labeled with a numerical code (e.g., T-001, T-012) that identifies it in the SSC DATA database and its status for the reported year is indicated (Not initiated, On track or Achieved).

Activities and results

Includes the targets for which activities were conducted and results were generated during the reported year, ordered alphabetically, first by component of the Species Conservation Cycle, and second by Activity Category. Description of activities and results includes the indicator that best describes progress, its associated quantitative or qualitative result, and the narrative description of the activity conducted or result obtained. Each activity or result reported is linked to the Key Species Result to which it is mainly associated (e.g., KSR#1, KSR#5).

Acknowledgements

Includes the acknowledgements to funding agencies, partners, and persons who contributed to the progress of the targets of the group.

Summary of achievements

Summarises information of the group's strategic plan for the quadrennium and progress achieved implementing targets for all the components of the Species Conservation Cycle during the reported year.

Animalia

Fungi

Plantae

National Species

Disciplinary

Action Partnership

Task Force

Red List Authority

Committee

Center for Species Survival

Example for the recommended citation:

Bhatnagar, Y.V. and Herrero, J. 2024. 2023 Report of the Caprinae Specialist Group. In: IUCN SSC and Secretariat. *2023 Report of the IUCN Species Survival Commission and Secretariat*. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN. 4 pp.

IUCN SSC Caprinae Specialist Group



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NUMBER OF MEMBERS
36

SOCIAL MEDIA AND WEBSITE
Website: iucncaprinaesg.weebly.com

Mission statement

To promote conservation of wild Caprinae and their environments, in collaboration with IUCN itself, international and local agencies, NGOs and anybody who struggles for the same objective of participating in, endorsing, and helping with any initiative that helps promote the status and habitat of these species.

Projected impact 2021–2025

Advising the Government of Tajikistan on Markhor (*Capra falconeri*) conservation and management will improve the status of this already recovering species.

Targets 2021–2025

ASSESS

T-002 Commission a paper on robust ungulate monitoring methods.
Status: On track

T-004 Continue Caprinae reassessment process.
Status: On track

ACT

T-005 Advise on, collaborate with and endorse initiatives related to Caprinae conservation.
Status: On track

COMMUNICATE

T-001 Consolidate what we know about the status of Caprinae in formal publications so that the next evaluation can be more objective.
Status: On track

T-003 Continue editing one issue of *Caprinae News* per year.
Status: On track

Activities and results 2023

ACT

Red List

T-004 Continue Caprinae reassessment process. (KSR 6)

Number of global Red List reassessments completed: 4

Result description: In 2023, the group was able to conduct reassessments of European Mammals. We also continue the reassessment of Southern Chamois (*Rupicapra pyrenaica*), Iberian Wild Goat (*Capra pyrenaica*), Aoudad (*Ammotragus lervia*), Northern Chamois (*Rupicapra rupicapra*), Mouflon (*Ovis gmelini*), and Musk Ox (*Ovibos moschatus*).

ACT

Synergy

T-005 Advise on, collaborate with and endorse initiatives related to Caprinae conservation. (KSR 10)

Number of initiatives advised and endorsed related to Caprinae conservation: 11

Result description: Members of the Caprinae Specialist Group were invited to advise, collaborate, and endorse several conservation efforts concerning Caprinae globally: (1) participation in an international meeting on Pyrenean Iberian Wild Goat in France; (2) participation in the Sahel Megafauna meeting in Agadir, Morocco regarding Aoudad; (3) responding the Norwegian Scientific Authority for CITES on Markhor trophy importation from Tajikistan; (4) supporting Indianapolis Zoo's, United States of America, Saving Species Challenge Grant; (5) spreading Oryx information; (6) endorsement of a conservation project on Urial (*Ovis vignei*) and Markhor in Pakistan, presented by Peter Zahler, CSG member; (7) contribution to the Convention on Migratory Species for 2024 meeting in Samarkand, Uzbekistan; (8) letter to the UK Government supporting the inclusion of a conservation amendment to the hunting trophies import prohibition, and (9) preparation of 2024 9th World Conference on Mountain Ungulates, Tajikistan.



Adult Urial (*Ovis vignei*) female (left) and adult male (right) during mating season, Golestan National Park
Photo: Jafar Panahpour



A male Nubian Ibex (*Capra nubiana*) on the Huqf escarpment of the Arabian Oryx Sanctuary of Central Oman
Photo: Steve Ross



Markhor (*Capra falconeri*) in Tajikistan
Photo: Khudoydod Mulloyorov

COMMUNICATE

Communication

T-001 Consolidate what we know about the status of Caprinae in formal publications to make the next evaluation more objective. (KSR 12)

An overall view of all Caprinae: 0

Result description: Members of the Specialist Group have been working on publications and reassessments, that will aid in future evaluations and assessments.

T-003 Continue editing one issue of Caprinae News per year. (KSR 12)

Number of Species e-bulletin, Save Our Species newsletter, SSC Groups' newsletter editions produced: 1

Result description: The bulletin *Caprinae News* 2023 was published and circulated.

Summary of achievements

Total number of targets 2021–2025: 5

Geographic regions: 5 Global

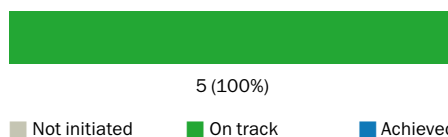
Actions during 2023:

Assess: 1 (KSR 6)

Act: 1 (KSR 10)

Communicate: 2 (KSR 12)

Overall achievement 2021–2025:





Nothobranchius fuscotaeniatus
Photo: Csenge Nagy



Tetra Parnaiba
Photo: Karina Molina



Trioceros hoehnelii
Photo: Christopher V. Anderson



Sternberia lutea
Photo: Hayri Duman



Egretta rufescens
Photo: Ernesto Gómez



Lactifluus neotropicus
Photo: Aida Vasco



Mayfly nymph (*Ecdyonurus* sp.)
Photo: Astrid Schmidt-Kloiber and Wolfram Graf